## Homework Set 11

(Distributed 11/30/15; Due on 12/7/15)

**Read Chapters 16 and 18** in Zumdahl and complete the listed questions from the text: Chapter 16: 9, 15, 31, 36, 54, 102; Chapter 18: 4, 33, 56, 86; as well as the following problems:

**A.** Identify the Brønsted-Lowry acid, base, conjugate acid and conjugate base in the following equations:

(i) 
$$HSO_4^-(aq) + CO_3^{2-}(aq) <-> SO_4^{2-}(aq) + HCO_3^-(aq)$$

(ii) 
$$H_2S(aq) + CH_3NH_2(aq) <-> HS^-(aq) + CH_3NH_3^+(aq)$$

**B.** What are  $[H_3O^+]$  and  $[OH^-]$  for solutions with the following pH values:

(i) 
$$pH = 9$$

(ii) 
$$pH = 4$$

(iii) 
$$pH = 5.33$$

(iv) 
$$pH = 8.04$$

**C.** What is the pH of each of the following solutions:

- (i) Lime juice:  $[H_3O^+] = 4.64 \times 10^{-4} M$
- (ii) saliva  $[H_3O^+] = 7.94 \times 10^{-7} M$
- (iii) laundry bleach:  $[H_3O^+] = 2.51 \times 10^{-13} M$

 $\boldsymbol{D}_{\!\boldsymbol{\cdot}}$  Identify the materials being oxidized or reduced in the equations shown:

(ii) 4 Fe + 
$$3 O_2$$
 ----->  $2 Fe_2O_3$